



# Practical Training 1

MSP430 basics

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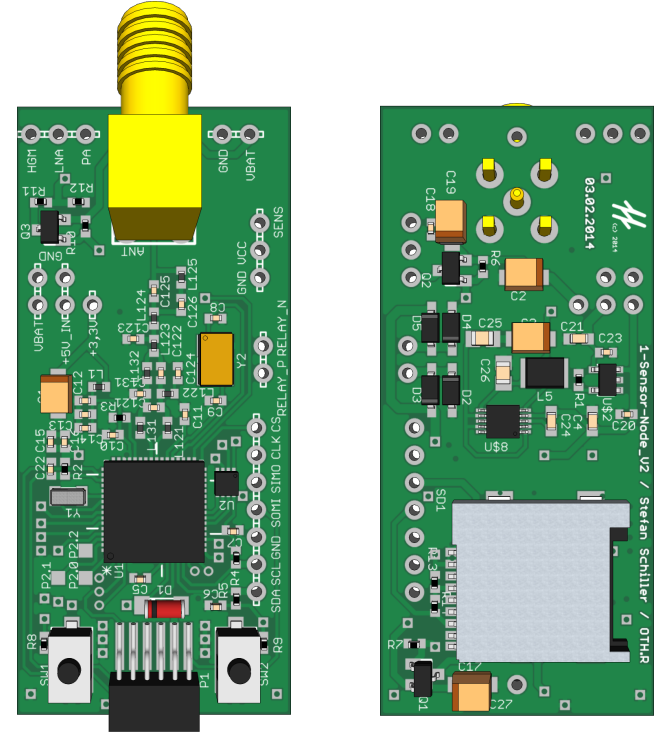
- First steps / project setup
- Clocks
- GPIO
- ADC
- Timer
- Flash
- UART
- SPI / port expander



# hardware

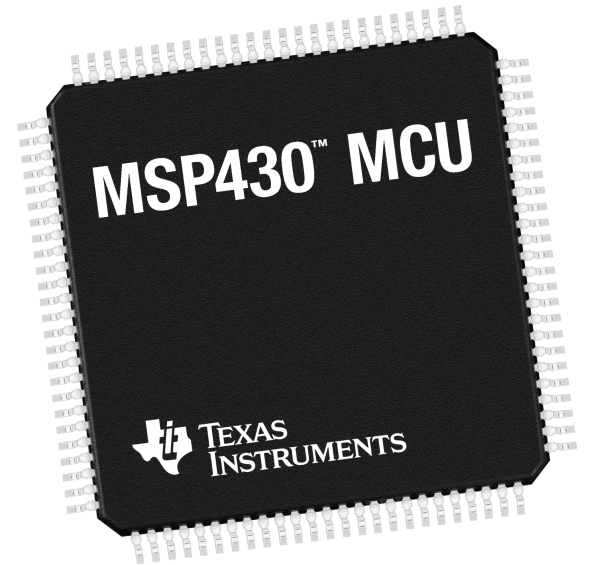
## CC430 target board

- CC430F6137
- microSD card
- UART
- SPI
- push button



# CC430F6137

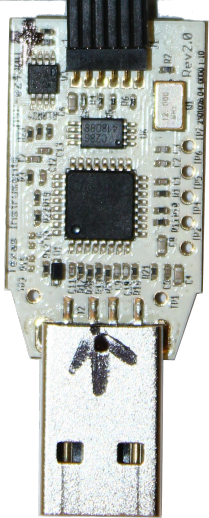
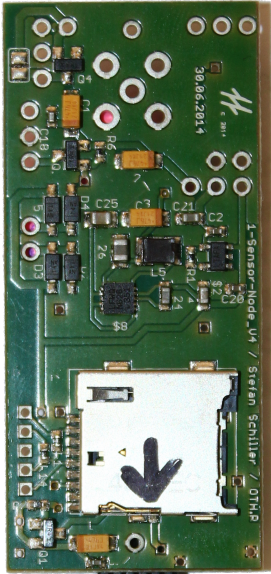
- 16 bit Microcontroller
- 20 MHz maximal frequency
- 32 kB of Flash memory
- 4 kB RAM
- 32 GPIOs
- 2x 16 bit Timers
- 10 and 12 bit ADC
- 128 Bit AES Security Encryption Coprocessor
- Communication via UART, SPI and I<sup>2</sup>C



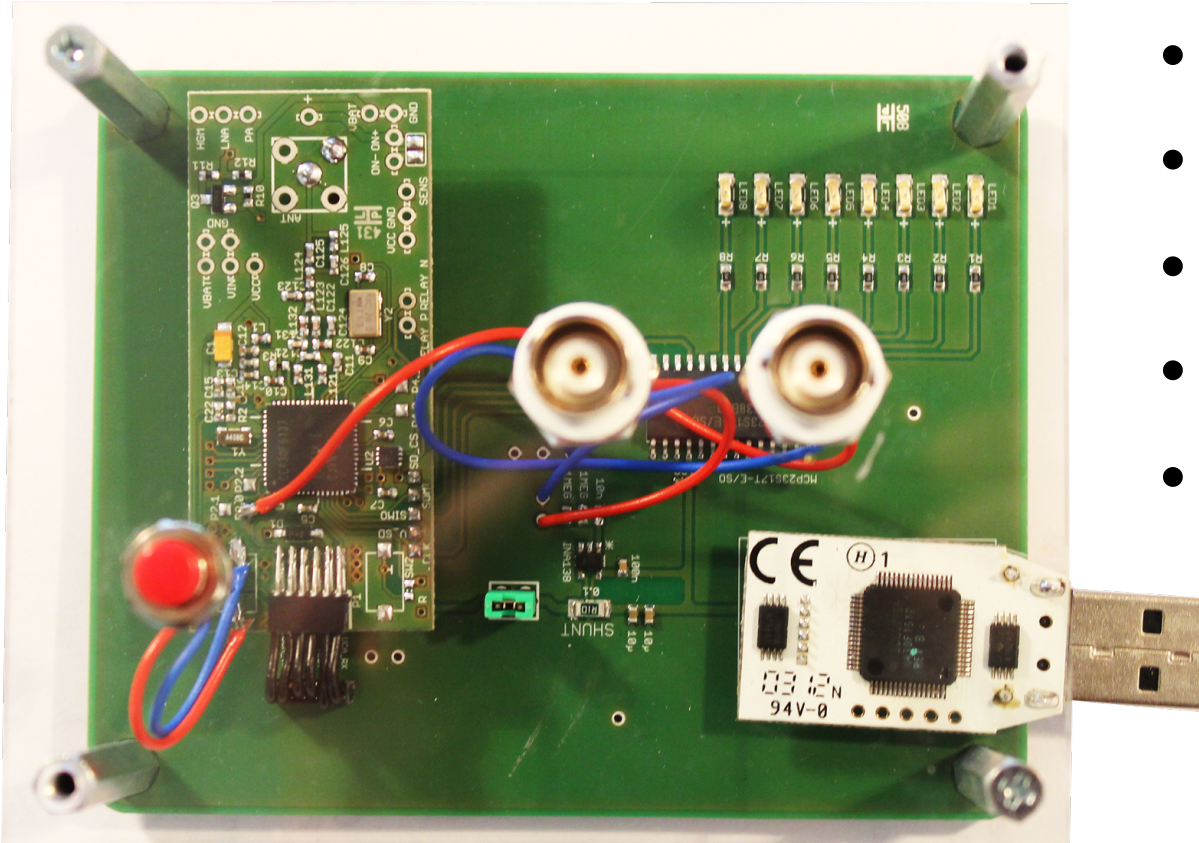


# debugger

- Flash Emulation Tool (FET)
- Spy-Bi-Wire (2 connection JTAG)
- Set Breakpoints
- Watch registers and flash
- UART emulation



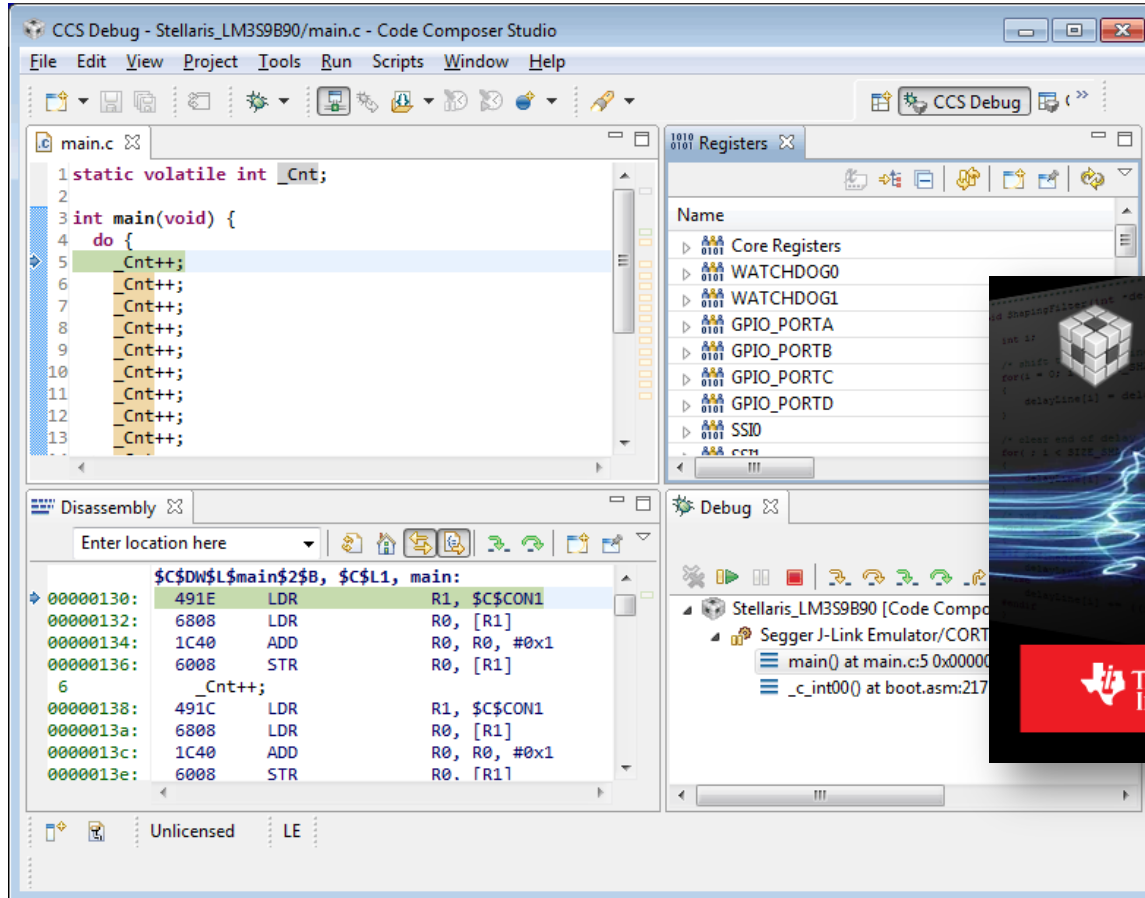
# measure interface



- Current shunt
- SPI port expander
- 8 LEDs
- Push button P1.0
- BNC on P2.0



# software



# operators

A = 0b01101001  
~A = 0b10010110  
A |= 0b00000010 → A=0b01101011  
A &= ~0b00001000 → A=0b01100001  
A ^= 0b10001000 → A=0b11100001  
A << 2 → A=0b10100100  
A >> 2 → A=0b00011010



# registers

- PxDIR set the direction of Port x as Input or Output
- PxOUT set the state of Port x when set as Output
- PxIN reads the state of Port x when set as Input
- PxIE enables interrupts on Port x



# interrupts

```
// Port1 interrupt service routine ISR
#pragma vector = PORT1_VECTOR
__interrupt void Port1(void){

    P4OUT ^= BIT1;           // P4.1 toggle
    P1IFG &= ~BIT0;         // P1.0 IFG Flag clear
}
```



# watch dog timer

```
// Stop watchdog timer
```

```
WDTCTL = WDTPW | WDTXOLD;
```



# reset with watch dog timer

```
#pragma vector = PORT1_VECTOR
__interrupt void Port1(void){
    P1IFG &= ~BIT0;           // P1.0 IFG Flag cleared

    if (!(BIT0 & P1IN)){
        WDTCTL &= ~WDTHOLD;   // Start watchdog timer
        while(1);             // will reset the program
    }
}
```





# low power modes

```
//enter LPM4 w/interrupts  
__bis_SR_register(LPM4_bits + GIE);  
  
// Exit active CPU  
__bic_SR_register_on_exit(LPM4_bits)
```



# delay

```
//basic delay function
_delay_cycles(12000);

//specific for 12 MHz delay
void delay_ms(u_int time_ms) {
    u_int c = 0;
    while (c++ < time_ms) {
        _delay_cycles(12000);
    }
}
```

