



# Practical Training 1

MSP430 basics

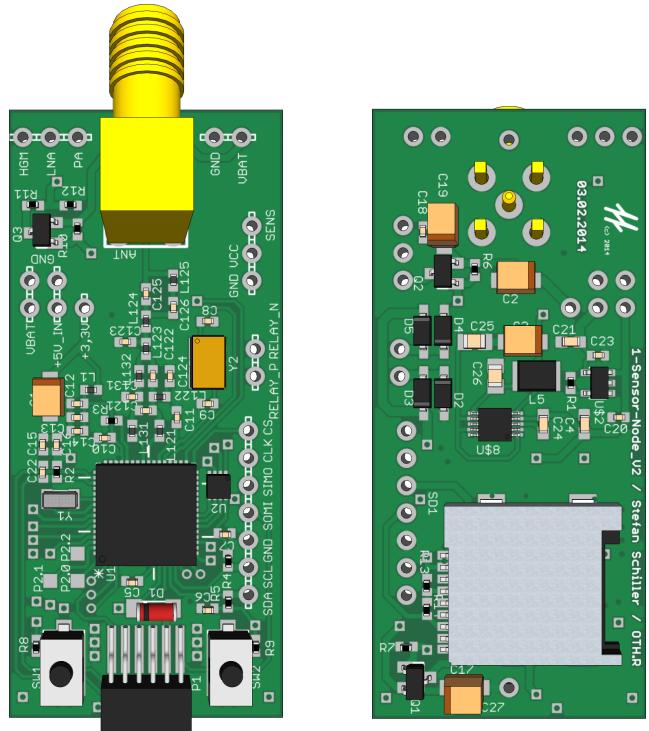
# Practical training 1

- First steps / project setup
- Clocks
- GPIO
- ADC
- Timer
- Flash
- UART
- SPI / port expander

# hardware

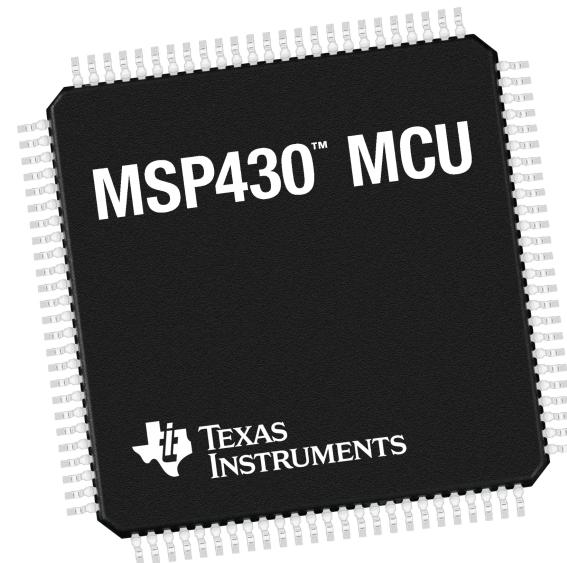
## CC430 target board

- CC430F6137
- microSD card
- UART
- SPI
- push button



# CC430F6137

- 16 bit Microcontroller
- 20 MHz maximal frequency
- 32 kB of Flash memory
- 4 kB RAM
- 32 GPIOs
- 2x 16 bit Timers
- 10 and 12 bit ADC
- 128 Bit AES Security Encryption Coprocessor
- Communication via UART, SPI and I<sup>2</sup>C



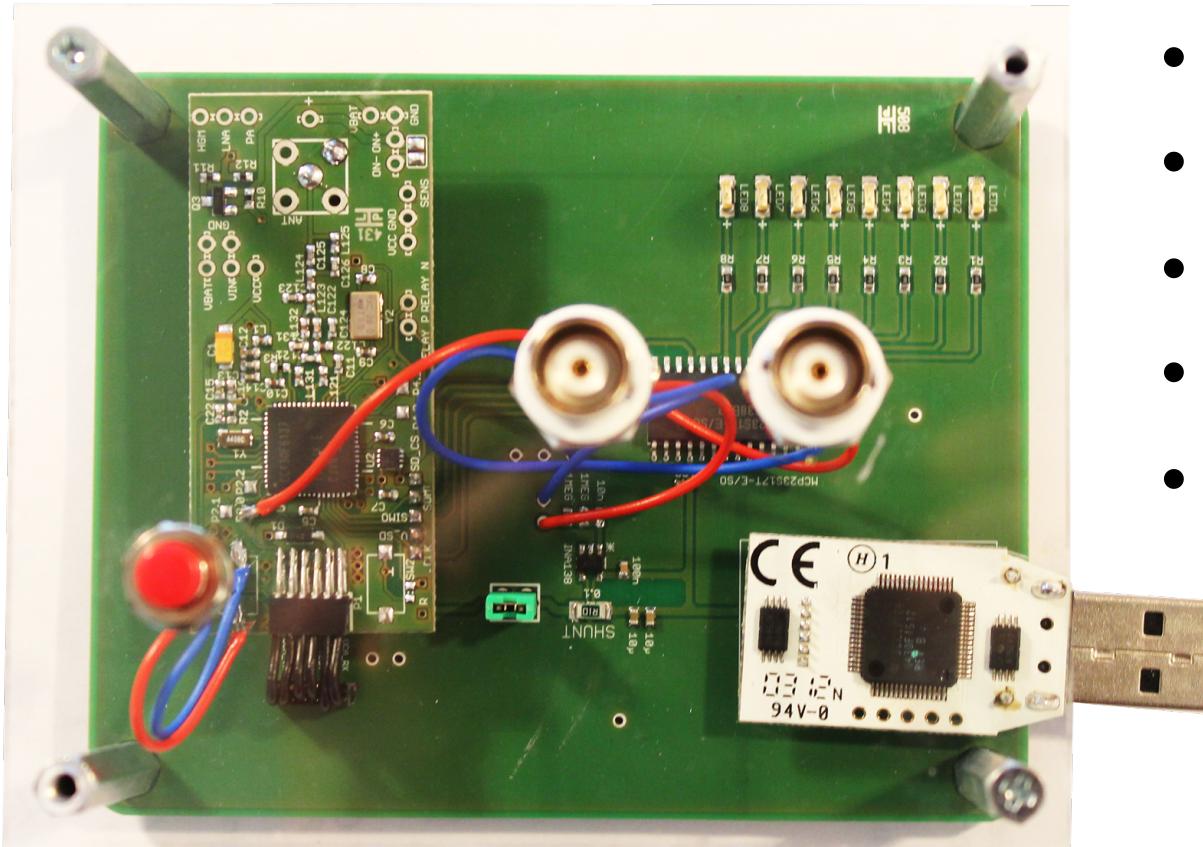


# debugger

- Flash Emulation Tool (FET)
- Spy-Bi-Wire (2 connection JTAG)
- Set Breakpoints
- Watch registers and flash
- UART emulation



# measure interface



- Current shunt
- SPI port expander
- 8 LEDs
- Push button P1.0
- BNC on P2.0



# software

CCS Debug - Stellaris\_LM3S9B90/main.c - Code Composer Studio

File Edit View Project Tools Run Scripts Window Help

Registers

Name

- Core Registers
- WATCHDOG0
- WATCHDOG1
- GPIO\_PORTA
- GPIO\_PORTB
- GPIO\_PORTC
- GPIO\_PORTD
- SSIO
- cmm

Disassembly

Enter location here

\$C\$DW\$main\$2\$B, \$C\$L1, main:

Address	OpCode	Instruction	Comments
00000130:	491E	LDR R1, \$C\$CON1	
00000132:	6808	LDR R0, [R1]	
00000134:	1C40	ADD R0, R0, #0x1	
00000136:	6008	STR R0, [R1]	
6		_Cnt++;	
00000138:	491C	LDR R1, \$C\$CON1	
0000013a:	6808	LDR R0, [R1]	
0000013c:	1C40	ADD R0, R0, #0x1	
0000013e:	6008	STR R0, [R1]	

Debug

Stellaris\_LM3S9B90 [Code Composer Studio]

- Segger J-Link Emulator/CORTADO
- main() at main.c:5 0x00000000
- \_c\_int00() at boot.asm:217

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TEXAS  
INSTRUMENTS



# operators

A = 0b01101001

~A = 0b10010110

A |= 0b00000010 → A=0b01101011

A &= ~0b00001000 → A=0b01100001

A ^= 0b10001000 → A=0b11100001

A << 2 → A=0b10100100

A >> 2 → A=0b00011010



# registers

- PxDIR      set the direction of Port x as Input or Output
- PxOUT      set the state of Port x when set as Output
- PxIN      reads the state of Port x when set as Input
- PxIE      enables interrupts on Port x

# interrupts

```
// Port1 interrupt service routine ISR
#pragma vector = PORT1_VECTOR
_interrupt void Port1(void){

    P4OUT ^= BIT1;                      // P4.1 toggle
    P1IFG &= ~BIT0;                     // P1.0 IFG Flag clear
}
```

# watch dog timer

```
// Stop watchdog timer  
  
WDTCTL = WDTPW | WDTHOLD;
```

# reset with watch dog timer

```
#pragma vector = PORT1_VECTOR
__interrupt void Port1(void){
    P1IFG &= ~BIT0;                      // P1.0 IFG Flag cleared

    if (!(BIT0 & P1IN)){
        WDTCTL &= ~WDTHOLD;           // Start watchdog timer
        while(1);                   // will reset the program
    }
}
```

# low power modes

```
//enter LPM4 w/interrupts  
__bis_SR_register(LPM4_bits + GIE);  
  
// Exit active CPU  
__bic_SR_register_on_exit(LPM4_bits)
```

# delay

```
//basic delay function  
_delay_cycles(12000);  
  
//specific for 12 MHz delay  
void delay_ms(u_int time_ms) {  
    u_int c = 0;  
    while (c++ < time_ms) {  
        _delay_cycles(12000);  
    }  
}
```

